



Date Issued: April 14th, 2023

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The Reportable Disease Update has been developed to communicate infectious disease information to community healthcare professionals. This update will be distributed quarterly to identify and communicate issues, trends in the community, and emerging communicable diseases that can impact our community.

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#### Information Items:

- Marburg Virus Disease (MVD) outbreaks have been reported in both Equatorial Guinea and Tanzania. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) has issued a HAN regarding this outbreak. Find the specific information here:  
<https://emergency.cdc.gov/han/2023/han00489.asp>  
SCCHD encourages all healthcare providers to assess patients travel history when seeking care.
- Candida Auris (C. Auris), an urgent and emerging multi-drug resistant fungus continues to be detected in Michigan. As of April 10<sup>th</sup>, 224 cases have been reported in Michigan. To date no cases have been detected in St. Clair County. Per CDC, infection control measures for C. Auris include:
  - Proper hand hygiene
  - Proper cleaning and disinfecting
  - Appropriate setting-based use of transmission-based precautions
  - Screening contacts of newly identified C. Auris cases to assess for colonization
  - Communication about C. Auris status of patients when transferring
  - Lab surveillance of specimens to detect further cases

Please see the table on the next page for counts of reportable diseases for 2023.

Contact: **Bailee Danneels RN, BSN**  
Communicable Disease Coordinator  
St. Clair County Health Department  
Phone: (810) 987-5300 Ext: 1502  
bdanneels@stclaircounty.org



# St. Clair County Health Department

## Reportable Disease Update

Enteric Disease	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Campylobacter	28	15	23	22	11	0
Cryptosporidiosis	3	4	3	3	2	0
Giardiasis	6	7	5	5	1	2
Salmonellosis	17	15	15	12	18	1
Shiga toxin-producing E. coli (STEC)	5	1	2	2	1	1
Shigellosis	10	1	2	1	1	1
Influenza	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Flu-Like Disease (aggregate)	7,053	7,293	3,041	2,279	8,121	2,207
Hepatitis	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Hepatitis A	13	0	0	0	0	0
Hepatitis B Acute	1	2	0	3	1	0
Hepatitis B Chronic	18	13	4	10	6	4
Hepatitis C Acute	5	5	8	6	3	3
Hepatitis C Chronic	190	120	67	40	58	9
Vaccine Preventable Diseases	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Chickenpox (Varicella)	9	16	6	5	8	1
Hib	1	4	2	3	1	0
Measles	0	1	0	0	0	0
Mumps	0	4	0	1	2	0
Pertussis	5	15	5	0	0	0
STI	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Chlamydia	497	463	364	336	359	95
Gonorrhea	72	88	142	158	61	18
Syphilis	5	5	8	13	11	1
Meningitis & Invasive Diseases	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Meningitis - Aseptic	9	7	6	1	1	0
Meningitis – Bacterial Other	1	5	1	3	4	0
Meningitis- Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	0	0	0
Meningitis – Streptococcus pneumoniae invasive	6	11	8	1	7	0
Vector Borne Diseases	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Lyme Disease	2	2	1	5	6	0
West Nile Virus	0	0	0	1	0	0
Animals	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Rabies Animal	1	2	1	0	0	0
Rabies: Potential Exposure & PEP	65	118	54	49	35	6
Other	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023*
Novel Coronavirus COVID-19	0	0	8,820	26,617	19,972	1,261
HIV (new diagnosis)	4	6	9	2	6	1
Legionellosis	12	5	10	9	6	0
Streptococcus pneumoniae –Drug Resistant	2	5	2	2	2	2
Streptococcal Disease, Invasive, Group A	7	5	3	4	1	2

\*First Quarter 2023: Includes Probable, Suspect, Confirmed, and New Cases. Numbers may change based on new cases being investigated.

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